

CSC 299 Concepts of Programming Languages

3 cr.

Instructor:	TBA	Office: location	Phone: (978) 542-extension
email:	TBA@salemstate.edu	Office Hours: days and times	



Catalog description:

In this course students will study principles underlying how programming language features are defined, composed, and implemented. Additionally, models underlying different programming languages, effective use of languages, and an appreciation of their limitations will be explored. Fundamental programming language paradigms such as, imperative, functional, object-oriented, and logic programming are presented. Furthermore, programming language translation, static program analysis, type systems, and memory allocation and management strategies are studied and discussed. Three lecture hours per week, plus programming work outside of class. **Prerequisite: CSC 260**

Goals:

- CG01: to gain a good level of understanding of fundamental programming language concepts;
- CG02: to learn the effective use of programming languages, and appreciation of their limitations;
- CG03: to gain basic knowledge of programming language translation and static program analysis;
- **CG04**: to provide additional experience in problem-solving and programming in a number of different programming languages of different paradigms;
- CG05: to enhance skills in problem analysis and program design and implementation;

Objectives:

Upon completion of this course, students will have demonstrated the ability to:

- **CO01**: distinguish syntax and parsing from semantics and evaluation;
- CO02: describe, design and apply different data types, including primitive and compound data types;
- CO03: describe examples of different expressions and assignment statements;
- **CO04**: discuss benefit and limitations of dynamic memory management and apply associated techniques dynamic memory management;
- CO05: understand and use Abstract Data Types and encapsulation constructs in different programming languages;
- CO06: design and implement solutions to use different programming paradigms to solve given problems;

Student Outcome (SO) vs. Course Objectives matrix

Student Outcome	CO01	CO02	CO03	CO04	CO05	CO06
SO-1	✓	✓	✓	~	~	✓
SO-2		~		~	~	~
SO-3		~	√		~	~
SO-4						
SO-5						
SO-6						\checkmark

Notes:

- **SO-1:** Analyze a complex computing problem and to apply principles of computing and other relevant disciplines to identify solutions.
- **SO-2:** Design, implement, and evaluate a computing-based solution to meet a given set of computing requirements in the context of the program's discipline.
- **SO-3:** Communicate effectively in a variety of professional contexts.
- SO-4: Recognize professional responsibilities and make informed judgments in computing practice based on legal and ethical principles.
- **SO-5:** Function effectively as a member or leader of a team engaged in activities appropriate to the program's discipline. Apply computer science theory and software development fundamentals to produce computing-based solutions.
- **SO-6:** Apply computer science theory and software development fundamentals to produce computing-based solutions.

Topics:

5

Preliminaries

The concepts of programming Languages. Major Programming Domains Major Influences on Language Design Various Categories of Programming Languages

Describing Syntax and Semantics

Lexical Analysis General Parsing Problem Complexity of Parsing Implantations Techniques

Data Types

PL4(1, 3, 0), PL11(0, 0, 1), PL14(0, 0, 1)The concept of a data type Characteristics of common primitive data types Designs of enumerations and subrange types Structured Data types (arrays, associative arrays, records, lists, and unions) The categories of data types Investigation of type checking, strong typing, and type equivalence rules Implantation methods of data types PL5(0, 1, 0) **Expressions and Assignment Statements** Arithmetic Expressions Semantic Rules and the order of the Evaluation Overloaded Operators Relational and Boolean Expressions Short-Circuit Evaluation Mixed-Mode Assignment **Dynamic Memory Management** PL10(0, 0, 2) Heap and Its Implementation Allocation and Deallocation of Dynamic data objects Garbage collection Continuous reference-count garbage collection concurrent Garbage collection **Abstract Data Types and Encapsulation Constructs** PL1(1, 1, 0), PL3(0, 1, 0) The Concept of Abstraction Design Issues for Abstract Data Types

Parameterized Abstract Data Types **Encapsulation Constructs**

Concurrent Programming Paradigm

PL5(0, 1, 0), PL9(0, 0, 0.5)

PL7(0, 0, 1), PL8(0, 0, 1), PL15(0, 0, 0.5)

Types of Concurrency Program Dependency and Automatic Parallelization Task and Data Parallelism	
Communicating sequential processes	
Memory models for concurrency	
Concurrent programming constructs	
Functional Programming Paradigm	PL2(3, 4, 0)
Fundamental Ideas of Mathematical Functions	
Implementation Models for Functional Languages	
Integration with other Programming Paradigms	
Logic Programming Paradigm	PL5(0, 1, 0), PL17(0, 0, 1)
Logic Programming Fundamentals	
Abstract Implementation Model	
Programming Using Prolog	
Extending logic Programming Paradigm	
Integration with other Paradigms	
Object-Oriented Programming Paradigm	PL1(1, 1, 0)
Classes and Objects	
Class Hierarchy and Inheritance	
Visibility and Information Exchange Polymorphism and Type Conversion	
Web and Multimedia Programming Paradigms	PL10(0, 0, 1)
Code and Data Mobility	
Web-based Programming	
Virtual Machines and Run-time interface	
Other Programming Paradigms	PL3(0, 1, 0), PL16(0, 0, 1)
Event-based Programming	
Agent-based Programming	
High productivity Massive Parallel Programming Synchronous Languages	
Scripting Languages	PL5(0, 1, 0)
Components of Scripting Languages	
Abstractions in Scripting Languages	

Programming Assignments: There will be several programming assignments in which students will be required to implement appropriate design components. All programs must conform to departmental guidelines for design and implementation, and laboratory reports must conform to the written guidelines supplied by the instructor.

Exams and quizzes: There will be one mid-term exam and a comprehensive written two-hour final examination.

The course grade will be determined using the following approximate weights: programming assignments -40%, examinations (midterm and final) -40%, written homework -20%.

	Written Homework	Programming Assignments	Examinations
CO01	\checkmark	✓	\checkmark
CO02	✓	✓	✓
CO03	\checkmark	~	~
CO04	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
CO05	\checkmark	~	\checkmark

Course Objective / Assessment Mechanism matrix

V V	CO06 🗸	
-----	--------	--

Bibliography:

Robert W. Sebesta. Concepts of Programming Languages, eleventh edition Boston, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley, 2016. ISBN-13: 978-0-13-394302-3
Michael Scott. Programming Languages, fourth edition. Morgan Kaufmann, San Francisco, California, 2016. ISBN-13: 978-0124104099
Arvind Kumar Bansal. Introduction to Programming Languages. Boca Raton, Florida: CRC Press, 2014. ISBN-13:9781466565159
Mitchell, John Clifford. Concepts of Programming Languages. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 2003. ISBN: 0-521-78098-5
Ryan Standifer. The study of programming languages. Prentice Hall, 1995. ISBN: 0-13-726936-6
Gabbrielli, Maurizio, Martini, Simone. Programming Languages: Principles and Paradigms

Academic Integrity Statement:

"Salem State University assumes that all students come to the University with serious educational intent and expects them to be mature, responsible individuals who will exhibit high standards of honesty and personal conduct in their academic life. All forms of academic dishonesty are considered to be serious offences against the University community. The University will apply sanctions when student conduct interferes with the University primary responsibility of ensuring its educational objectives." Consult the University catalog for further details on Academic Integrity Regulations and, in particular, the University definition of academic dishonesty.

The Academic Integrity Policy and Regulations can be found in the University Catalog and on the University website (<u>http://catalog.salemstate.edu/content.php?catoid=13&navoid=1295#Academic_Integrity</u>). The formal regulations are extensive and detailed - familiarize yourself with them if you have not previously done so. A concise summary of and direct quote from the regulations: "Materials (written or otherwise) submitted to fulfill academic requirements must represent a student's own efforts". *Submission of other's work as one's own <u>without proper attribution</u> is in direct violation of the University's Policy and will be dealt with according to the University's formal Procedures. <i>Copying without attribution is considered cheating in an academic environment - simply put*, <u>do not do it!</u>

University-Declared Critical Emergency Statement:

In the event of a university-declared emergency, Salem State University reserves the right to alter this course plan. Students should refer to <u>www.salemstate.edu</u> for further information and updates. The course attendance policy stays in effect until there is a university-declared critical emergency.

In the event of an emergency, please refer to the alternative educational plans for this course, which will be distributed via standing class communication protocols. Students should review the plans and act accordingly. Any required material that may be necessary will have been previously distributed to students electronically or will be made available as needed via email and/or Internet access.

Equal Access Statement:

"Salem State University is committed to providing equal access to the educational experience for all students in compliance with Section 504 of The Rehabilitation Act and The Americans with Disabilities Act and to providing all reasonable academic accommodations, aids and adjustments. Any student who has a documented disability requiring an accommodation, aid or adjustment should speak with the instructor immediately. Students with Disabilities who have not previously done so should provide documentation to and schedule an appointment with the Office for Students with Disabilities and obtain appropriate services."

Note: This syllabus represents the intended structure of the course for the semester. If changes are necessary, students will be notified in writing and via email.